References in AJHP Style

Includes the heading “References.”

Do not use automatic endnotes or footnotes functions for entering references.

Are identified in text, tables, and legends by superscript* Arabic numbers.

Are typed double-spaced on pages separate from the text and numbered consecutively as they appear in the text. References that appear in tables or figure captions should receive consecutive numbers based on the placement of the first mention of the table or figure in the text.

Do not include any “unpublished observations” or “personal communications.” (References to written, not oral, communications may be inserted in parentheses in the text or included as footnotes.)

Have been verified by the author(s) against the original documents.

Abbreviations of journal titles conform to those used in Index Medicus (January issue); they can also be obtained through the National Library of Medicine’s Web site (www.nlm.nih.gov).

Include inclusive page numbers.

Are in the style adopted by the National Library of Medicine and used in Index Medicus with the exception that only the first three authors (last name and two initials, if available) are listed. Examples of this style follow. Note that “Letter,” “Editorial,” “News,” or “Abstract” is added at the end of references to these types of paper.

Types of references:

(a) Standard journal article, including electronic journal article (list all authors when three or fewer; when four or more, list only first three and add “et al.”*):

(b) Article from journal paginated by issue:


9. Saltiel E, Nishimura LY, Shane R. Pharmacoeconomic analysis of enoxaparin in orthopedic patients. Paper presented at ASHP Annual Meeting. Reno, NV; 1994 Jun 7. (Note: Give date paper was presented, not range of dates of meeting.)

